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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: Z. Shpiro  
Serial No.: 10/749,996  
Conf. No.: 9977  
Customer No.: 33123  
Filed: December 31, 2003  
For: *COMPREHENSIVE SPOKEN  
LANGUAGE LEARNING SYSTEM*  
Art Unit: 2644  
Examiner: Not assigned

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING PURSUANT TO  
37 CFR 1.8

I hereby certify that this correspondence and the attached papers are being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail on the date indicated below in an envelope addressed to:

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Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

8-25-04 Michelle Melendez  
Date Signature

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97-1.98

Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Sir:

This Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) is filed pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(c). Because this Information Disclosure Statement is filed prior to receipt of a first Office Action on the Merits for the above-captioned application, a fee for filing this statement should not be due. If, however, it is determined that a fee is due, any fees that may be due in connection with filing this paper may be charged to Deposit Account No. 50-1213.

In accordance with the duty of disclosure imposed by 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 to inform the Office of all references known by Applicant or Applicant's representative that may be material to the examination of the subject application, Applicant's representative hereby provides this IDS that is prepared in accordance with 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97-1.98. Form PTO-1449 (1 page) and copies of the cited documents are provided herewith in connection with the above-captioned application.

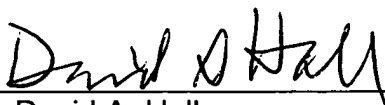
**U.S. Serial No. 10/749,996**  
**Shpiro, Z.**  
**Information Disclosure Statement**

The documents listed on the attached Form PTO-1449 are in the English language. In accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(e), Applicant's representative certifies that documents P and Q were cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in connection with a counterpart foreign application not more than three months prior to the filing of the attached IDS. A copy of the communication, International Search Report for International PCT Application PCT/US03/41709 (item AF), is also provided. Hence, in accordance with the requirements of 37 C.F.R. § 1.98, no further explanation of the listed items is necessary.

Although these documents are made known to the Patent and Trademark Office in compliance with Applicant's duty of disclosure, such disclosure is not to be construed as an admission by Applicant or Applicant's representative that any of the references, singly or in any combination thereof, is effective as prior art against the subject application. In accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(h), the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement shall not be construed to mean that a search has been made or that no other material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(b) exists.

Applicant respectfully requests that the Examiner review the references and make them of record in the file history of the above-captioned application.

Respectfully submitted,  
HELLER, EHRMAN, WHITE & McAULIFFE LLP

By:   
David A. Hall  
Registration No. 32,233

Attorney Docket No. 37818-6189  
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SD 677051 v1 (37818.6189)



PTO/SB/08A (08-03)

Approved for use through 07/31/2006. OMB 0651-0031

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Substitute for form 1249/PTO

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE  
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

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|------------------------|------------------|
| Application Number     | 10/749,995       |
| Filing Date            | 12/31/2003       |
| First Named Inventor   | Z. Shpiro        |
| Art Unit               | 2644             |
| Examiner Name          | Not yet assigned |
| Attorney Docket Number | 37818-6189       |

Sheet 1 of 5

**U. S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

| Examiner<br>Initials* | Cite<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | Document Number                          | Publication Date<br>MM-DD-YYYY | Name of Patentee or<br>Applicant of Cited Document | Pages, Columns, Lines, Where<br>Relevant Passages or Relevant<br>Figures Appear |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|---|
|                       |                          | Number-Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known) |                                |  |   |
|                       | A                        | US- 5,010,495                            | 04/23/91                       | Willets  |   |
|                       | B                        | US- 5,679,001                            | 10/21/97                       | Russell et al.                                     |   |
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**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

| Examiner<br>Initials* | Cite<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | Foreign Patent Document   | Publication<br>Date<br>MM-DD-YYYY | Name of Patentee or<br>Applicant of Cited Document | Pages, Columns, Lines,<br>Where Relevant Passages<br>Or Relevant Figures Appear | T <sup>6</sup> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
|                       |                          | Country Code <sup>3</sup> Number <sup>4</sup> Kind Code <sup>5</sup> (if known) |                                   |  |   |                |
|                       | K                        | EP1083536   | 03/14/2001                        | Chandrasekaran                                     |   |                |
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|                       | P                        | JP2000395975  | 02/08/2002                        | Tei  |   |                |

Examiner  
SignatureDate  
Considered

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| <p>Under the Copyright Reduction Act of 1999, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information if it does not have a heading that reads "OMB Control Number".</p> <p>Substitute for form 1449/PTO</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold; text-align: center;">INFORMATION DISCLOSURE<br/>STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Use as many sheets as necessary)</p> |                  |    |   | <p style="font-weight: bold;">Complete if Known</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Application Number</td> <td>10/749,996</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Filing Date</td> <td>12/31/2003</td> </tr> <tr> <td>First Named Inventor</td> <td>Z. Shpiro</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Art Unit</td> <td>2644</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Examiner Name</td> <td>Not yet assigned</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Attorney Docket Number</td> <td>37818-6189</td> </tr> </table> |  | Application Number | 10/749,996 | Filing Date | 12/31/2003 | First Named Inventor | Z. Shpiro | Art Unit | 2644 | Examiner Name | Not yet assigned | Attorney Docket Number | 37818-6189 |
| Application Number  | 10/749,996       |    |   |  |  |                    |            |             |            |                      |           |          |      |               |                  |                        |            |
| Filing Date   | 12/31/2003       |    |   |  |  |                    |            |             |            |                      |           |          |      |               |                  |                        |            |
| First Named Inventor  | Z. Shpiro        |    |   |  |  |                    |            |             |            |                      |           |          |      |               |                  |                        |            |
| Art Unit  | 2644             |    |   |  |  |                    |            |             |            |                      |           |          |      |               |                  |                        |            |
| Examiner Name   | Not yet assigned |    |   |  |  |                    |            |             |            |                      |           |          |      |               |                  |                        |            |
| Attorney Docket Number  | 37818-6189       |    |   |  |  |                    |            |             |            |                      |           |          |      |               |                  |                        |            |
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| FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS |                          |   |                                   |  |   |                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| Examiner<br>Initials*    | Cite<br>No. <sup>1</sup> | Foreign Patent Document   | Publication<br>Date<br>MM-DD-YYYY | Name of Patentee or<br>Applicant of Cited Document | Pages, Columns, Lines,<br>Where Relevant Passages<br>Or Relevant Figures Appear | T <sup>6</sup> |
|                          |                          | Country Code <sup>3</sup> -Number <sup>4</sup> -Kind Code <sup>5</sup> (if known) |                                   |  |   |                |
|                          | Q                        | JP2000250402  | 09/14/2000                        | Kono   |   |                |
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| Examiner<br>Signature |  | Date<br>Considered |  |
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|  |   | Filing Date              | 12/31/2003       |                        |            |
|  |   | First Named Inventor     | Z. Shpiro        |                        |            |
|  |   | Art Unit                 | 2644             |                        |            |
|  |   | Examiner Name            | Not yet assigned |                        |            |
| Sheet  | 3 | of                       | 5                | Attorney Docket Number | 37818-6189 |

| NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS |                       |   |                |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------|
| Examiner Initials*              | Cite No. <sup>1</sup> | Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published. | T <sup>2</sup> |
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|--------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| Examiner Signature |  | Date Considered |  |
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| Sheet   | 4 | of                       | 5                | Attorney Docket Number | 37818-6189 |

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| Examiner Initials*              | Cite No. <sup>1</sup> | Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published. | T <sup>2</sup> |
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|-------|---|----|---|
| Sheet | 5 | of | 5 |
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**NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS**

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|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------|
|                       | AE                       | International Search Report for PCT Application No. PCT/US03/41709.   |                |
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